

Name: Answer Key

Outcome:

- **SS3:** Demonstrate an understanding of similarity of polygons.
- **SS4:** Draw and interpret scale diagrams of 2-D shapes.

$$\overline{20} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}\%$$

Instructions: Complete the following questions in the space provided. Be sure to show ALL work!

1. A photo has dimensions 12.4 cm by 8.3 cm. The photo is to be enlarged by a **scale factor of 4.5**. Calculate the dimensions of the enlargement. (2)

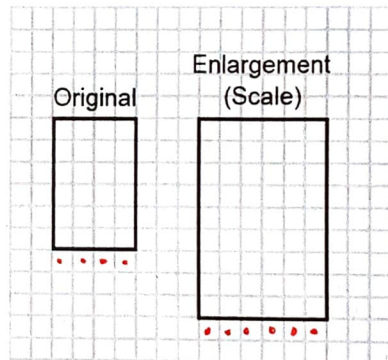
Original Dimensions	Scale factor	Enlarged (Scale) Dimensions (S = O x SF)
Length 12.4cm	4.5	= 55.8cm
Width 8.3 cm	4.5	= 37.35cm

2. Determine the **scale factor** of this enlargement. (2)

$$\text{Scale Factor} = \frac{\text{Scale (enlargement)}}{\text{Original}}$$

$$= \frac{6}{4} \text{ widths}$$

$$= 1.5$$



3. Draw a scale diagram of triangle shown with **scale factor of 3**. (4)

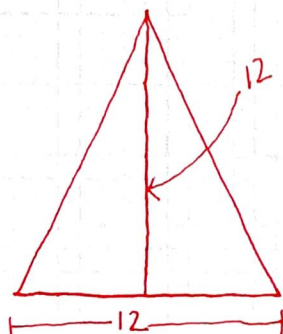


original base = 4
original height = 4

$$S = SF \times O$$

$$= 3 \times 4$$

$$= 12 \leftarrow \text{Scale length of enlarged diagram to be drawn.}$$



4. Determine the value of y in this proportion. (2)

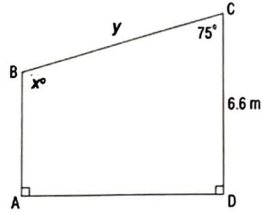
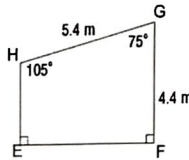
$$\frac{y}{7} = \frac{9}{3} \quad 9 \times 7 \div 3 = 21$$

$$y = 21$$

5. These quadrilaterals are similar.

a) Identify the corresponding sides and angles. (4)

- $\overline{AB} = \overline{EH}$
- $\overline{BC} = \overline{HG}$
- $\overline{CD} = \overline{GF}$
- $\overline{DA} = \overline{FE}$
- $\angle A = \angle E$
- $\angle B = \angle H$
- $\angle C = \angle G$
- $\angle D = \angle F$



b) Determine the value of x° . (1) $x^\circ = 105^\circ$

c) Determine the value of side y . (2)

$$\frac{CB}{GH} = \frac{CD}{GF}$$

$$\frac{y}{5.4} = \frac{6.6}{4.4}$$

$$6.6 \times 5.4 \div 4.4 = 8.1$$

$$y = 8.1$$

7. This scale diagram shows the measurements that a surveyor made to determine the length of Lac Lalune. What is the length of the lake? (3)

$$\frac{\text{base}}{\text{base}} = \frac{\text{height}}{\text{height}}$$

$$\frac{x}{30} = \frac{140}{40}$$

$$140 \times 30 \div 40 = 105$$

$$x = 105\text{m}$$

